

# News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, TUESDAY, JULY 7, 2020

BEA 20-35

Technical: Todd Siebeneck (301) 278-9705 [gdpbystate@bea.gov](mailto:gdpbystate@bea.gov)

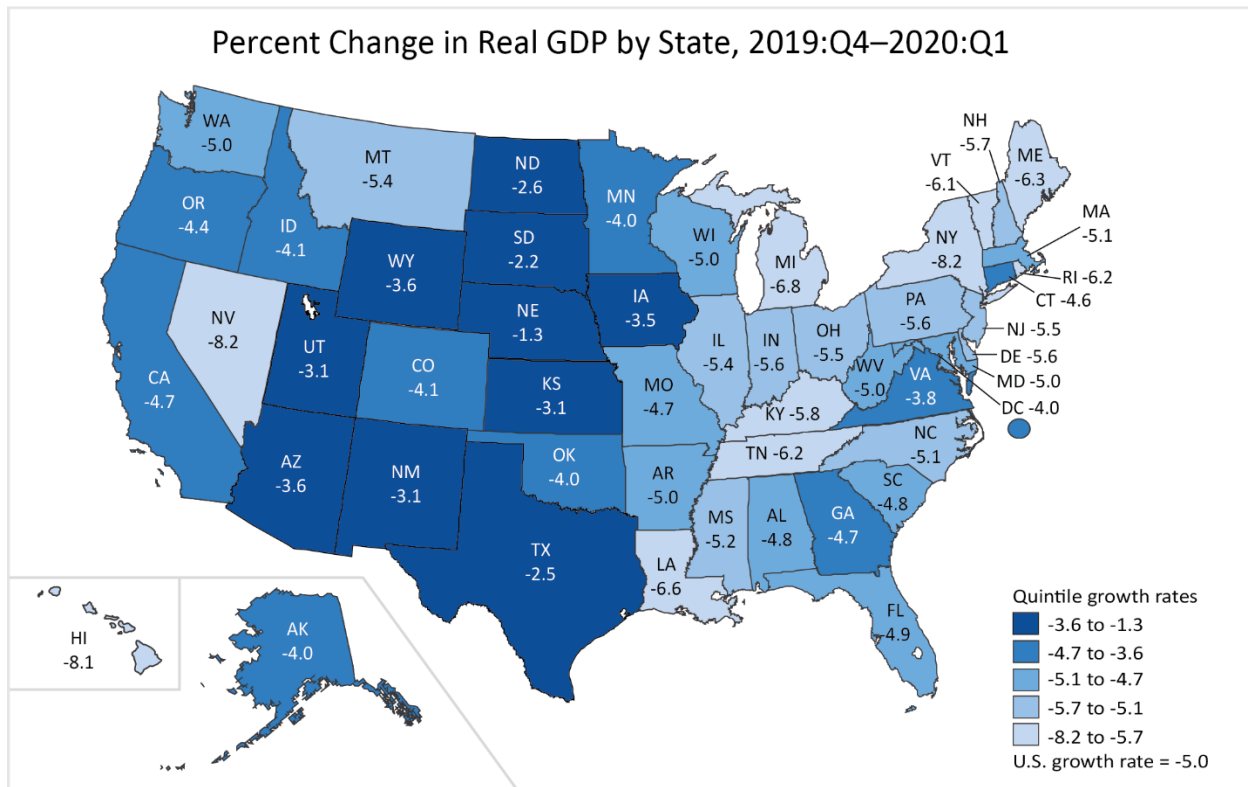
Catherine Wang (301) 278-9670

Media: Jeannine Aversa (301) 278-9003 [Jeannine.aversa@bea.gov](mailto:Jeannine.aversa@bea.gov)

## Gross Domestic Product by State, 1st Quarter 2020

### *Decreases in All States and the District of Columbia in the First Quarter*

Real gross domestic product (GDP) decreased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in the first quarter of 2020, according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. The percent change in real GDP in the first quarter ranged from  $-1.3$  percent in Nebraska to  $-8.2$  percent in New York and Nevada (table 1).



Accommodation and food services; finance and insurance; healthcare and social assistance; and arts, entertainment, and recreation were the leading contributors to the decrease in real GDP nationally (table 2). Accommodation and food services was the leading contributor to the decrease in Nevada. Finance and insurance was the leading contributor to the decrease in New York.

### Other highlights

- Accommodation and food services decreased 26.8 percent nationally and contributed to the decreases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia ([GDP by industry table 1](#)). This industry was the leading contributor to decreases in 29 states and the District of Columbia, including Hawaii the state with the third largest decrease.
- Finance and insurance; healthcare and social assistance; and arts, entertainment, and recreation decreased 9.0 percent, 7.8 percent, and 34.7 percent, respectively, and also contributed to the decreases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia.
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting increased 15.5 percent nationally. This industry was the leading contributor to moderating decreases in 17 states including Nebraska, the state with the smallest decrease.

#### **Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on First Quarter 2020 GDP by State**

The 2020 Q1 estimates of GDP by state were impacted by the response to the spread of COVID-19, as governments issued “stay-at-home” orders. This led to rapid changes in demand, as businesses and schools switched to remote work or canceled operations, and consumers canceled, restricted, or redirected their spending. The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in the GDP by state estimates for 2020 Q1 because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified.

Next release: October 2, 2020 at 8:30 A.M. EDT  
Gross Domestic Product by State, 2nd Quarter 2020 and Annual Update

## Additional Information

### Resources

- Information on COVID-19 and recovery impacts is available on our [web site](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA\\_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).

### Definitions

**Gross domestic product (GDP) by state** is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the Nation's GDP, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

**Current-dollar statistics** are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

**Real values** are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

**Contributions to growth** are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

### Statistical conventions

**Seasonal adjustment and annual rates.** Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR). For details, see the FAQ “[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)”

**Quantities and prices.** Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2012) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

**Chained-dollar values** are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 NAICS-based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

---

### List of News Release Tables

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2019:Q1–2020:Q1

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2019:Q4–2020:Q1

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2019:Q1–2020:Q1

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2019:Q1-2020:Q1

	2019	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						Rank 2020:Q1
		2019				2020		
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1		
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	--	
<b>New England</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	--	
Connecticut	1.6	4.3	1.0	2.1	0.9	-4.6	18	
Maine	1.9	4.8	0.6	2.1	1.9	-6.3	45	
Massachusetts	2.5	4.4	1.5	2.2	2.1	-5.1	30	
New Hampshire	2.7	8.6	1.4	2.2	2.0	-5.7	40	
Rhode Island	2.7	4.8	1.5	1.6	2.2	-6.2	44	
Vermont	2.5	5.7	1.3	1.8	2.3	-6.1	42	
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-6.6</b>	--	
Delaware	0.8	0.5	1.8	0.0	2.3	-5.6	37	
District of Columbia	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.4	2.0	-4.0	--	
Maryland	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.0	2.5	-5.0	27	
New Jersey	1.5	2.1	0.7	2.3	0.7	-5.5	35	
New York	1.8	6.0	1.7	0.5	1.4	-8.2	49	
Pennsylvania	2.3	3.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	-5.6	39	
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-5.7</b>	--	
Illinois	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.9	-5.4	34	
Indiana	0.8	-0.2	1.0	2.3	1.1	-5.6	38	
Michigan	0.7	0.1	1.1	1.3	2.3	-6.8	47	
Ohio	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	-5.5	36	
Wisconsin	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.1	-5.0	25	
<b>Plains</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	--	
Iowa	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	-3.5	8	
Kansas	0.9	-1.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	-3.1	5	
Minnesota	1.4	-0.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	-4.0	14	
Missouri	2.1	3.3	2.0	2.4	1.8	-4.7	21	
Nebraska	0.6	-0.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	-1.3	1	
North Dakota	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.1	0.5	-2.6	4	
South Dakota	0.7	-1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	-2.2	2	
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	--	
Alabama	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.4	-4.8	23	
Arkansas	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.4	-5.0	28	
Florida	2.8	4.7	2.0	2.4	2.6	-4.9	24	
Georgia	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.3	2.4	-4.7	20	
Kentucky	1.1	0.1	1.0	1.5	2.3	-5.8	41	
Louisiana	1.3	0.0	1.7	2.9	1.1	-6.6	46	
Mississippi	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	-5.2	32	
North Carolina	2.3	3.3	1.6	2.0	2.4	-5.1	31	
South Carolina	3.0	3.5	1.8	2.0	2.5	-4.8	22	
Tennessee	2.2	3.3	1.3	2.4	2.0	-6.2	43	
Virginia	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.1	-3.8	11	
West Virginia	1.0	-2.2	1.7	0.5	-0.1	-5.0	29	
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	--	
Arizona	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.4	3.3	-3.6	9	
New Mexico	3.7	4.1	4.1	2.6	2.0	-3.1	6	
Oklahoma	2.4	2.6	2.7	1.9	0.6	-4.0	12	
Texas	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.0	2.9	-2.5	3	
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	--	
Colorado	3.5	5.5	2.9	2.6	2.6	-4.1	15	
Idaho	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	-4.1	16	
Montana	2.1	-0.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	-5.4	33	
Utah	3.8	7.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	-3.1	7	
Wyoming	3.3	5.6	4.2	1.3	0.0	-3.6	10	
<b>Far West</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	--	
Alaska	2.5	1.8	4.1	2.4	0.4	-4.0	13	
California	2.6	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	-4.7	19	
Hawaii	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.3	-8.1	48	
Nevada	2.9	1.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	-8.2	50	
Oregon	2.7	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.4	-4.4	17	
Washington	3.8	5.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	-5.0	26	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2019:Q4-2020:Q1--Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
<b>United States</b>	-5.0	0.12	-0.06	0.08	0.03	-0.30	-0.24	-0.15	-0.38	-0.28	-0.20	-0.70
<b>New England</b>	-5.2	-0.01	0.00	0.05	0.11	-0.21	-0.08	-0.16	-0.38	-0.16	-0.21	-0.74
Connecticut	-4.6	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.16	-0.20	0.26	-0.16	-0.43	-0.11	-0.25	-0.71
Maine	-6.3	-0.07	0.00	0.01	0.14	-0.43	-0.16	-0.22	-0.49	-0.25	-0.18	-0.61
Massachusetts	-5.1	-0.01	0.00	0.05	0.04	-0.21	-0.18	-0.16	-0.30	-0.17	-0.19	-0.72
New Hampshire	-5.7	-0.02	0.00	0.10	0.33	-0.10	-0.25	-0.13	-0.55	-0.16	-0.22	-0.83
Rhode Island	-6.2	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.15	-0.12	-0.18	-0.06	-0.45	-0.19	-0.24	-1.15
Vermont	-6.1	-0.06	-0.01	0.10	0.09	-0.32	-0.18	-0.15	-0.57	-0.15	-0.12	-0.54
<b>Mideast</b>	-6.6	0.01	-0.01	0.06	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.26	-0.44	-0.32	-0.35	-1.34
Delaware	-5.6	-0.06	0.00	0.07	0.09	-0.12	-0.26	-0.07	-0.25	-0.20	-0.10	-2.27
District of Columbia	-4.0	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.04	-0.04	-0.09	0.09	-0.27
Maryland	-5.0	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.18	-0.11	-0.20	-0.15	-0.31	-0.23	-0.38	-0.48
New Jersey	-5.5	-0.01	0.00	0.06	0.13	-0.12	0.18	-0.38	-0.42	-0.40	-0.32	-0.67
New York	-8.2	0.01	0.01	0.05	-0.36	-0.08	-0.18	-0.29	-0.54	-0.34	-0.34	-2.18
Pennsylvania	-5.6	0.03	-0.06	0.06	-0.07	-0.28	-0.20	-0.23	-0.40	-0.32	-0.47	-0.60
<b>Great Lakes</b>	-5.7	0.47	0.01	0.08	0.08	-0.76	-0.45	-0.20	-0.40	-0.32	-0.18	-0.84
Illinois	-5.4	0.74	0.00	0.09	0.04	-0.42	-0.39	-0.18	-0.33	-0.40	-0.23	-1.12
Indiana	-5.6	0.65	0.00	0.05	0.18	-1.31	-1.08	-0.09	-0.31	-0.33	-0.10	-0.45
Michigan	-6.8	0.33	0.02	0.13	-0.12	-1.49	-0.31	-0.25	-0.58	-0.25	-0.12	-0.52
Ohio	-5.5	0.25	0.01	0.06	0.15	-0.57	-0.25	-0.31	-0.41	-0.27	-0.15	-1.00
Wisconsin	-5.0	0.21	0.01	0.07	0.26	-0.27	-0.54	-0.06	-0.37	-0.36	-0.28	-0.74
<b>Plains</b>	-3.6	1.17	-0.02	0.09	0.15	-0.35	-0.17	-0.05	-0.36	-0.44	-0.24	-0.78
Iowa	-3.5	2.03	0.01	0.08	-0.02	-0.34	-0.29	0.07	-0.36	-0.47	-0.23	-1.34
Kansas	-3.1	1.35	0.00	0.08	0.31	-0.33	-0.20	-0.19	-0.35	-0.34	-0.34	-0.46
Minnesota	-4.0	1.00	0.03	0.08	0.10	-0.36	-0.11	-0.07	-0.39	-0.37	-0.21	-0.92
Missouri	-4.7	0.22	0.00	0.08	0.09	-0.49	-0.18	-0.11	-0.37	-0.37	-0.26	-0.59
Nebraska	-1.3	2.59	0.00	0.09	0.21	-0.13	-0.23	0.18	-0.38	-0.75	-0.21	-0.83
North Dakota	-2.6	1.66	-0.71	0.25	0.60	-0.27	0.02	-0.29	-0.23	-1.04	-0.28	-0.29
South Dakota	-2.2	0.67	0.02	0.08	0.43	-0.23	0.09	0.11	-0.33	-0.31	-0.12	-0.34
<b>Southeast</b>	-5.0	-0.02	-0.01	0.08	0.11	-0.24	-0.43	-0.14	-0.38	-0.27	-0.22	-0.57
Alabama	-4.8	-0.20	-0.01	0.13	0.06	-0.19	-0.42	-0.06	-0.39	-0.24	-0.12	-0.55
Arkansas	-5.0	-0.48	-0.01	0.13	0.25	-0.62	-0.43	-0.06	-0.45	-0.30	-0.39	-0.67
Florida	-4.9	-0.07	0.00	0.09	0.17	-0.09	-0.16	-0.24	-0.45	-0.24	-0.25	-0.62
Georgia	-4.7	-0.03	0.00	0.11	0.10	-0.17	-0.44	-0.07	-0.23	-0.33	-0.45	-0.69
Kentucky	-5.8	0.20	-0.02	0.09	0.14	-0.94	-0.40	-0.17	-0.42	-0.53	-0.19	-0.66
Louisiana	-6.6	0.06	-0.12	0.10	-0.05	-0.11	-1.82	-0.30	-0.44	-0.28	-0.24	-0.40
Mississippi	-5.2	0.39	-0.01	0.20	-0.11	-0.37	-0.50	-0.28	-0.36	-0.27	-0.10	-0.50
North Carolina	-5.1	0.16	0.00	0.07	0.05	-0.31	-0.71	-0.11	-0.37	-0.20	-0.13	-0.76
South Carolina	-4.8	0.12	0.00	0.11	0.09	-0.44	-0.28	-0.20	-0.42	-0.23	-0.12	-0.34
Tennessee	-6.2	-0.21	0.00	0.02	0.19	-0.42	-0.29	-0.14	-0.43	-0.37	-0.14	-0.54
Virginia	-3.8	-0.02	0.01	0.01	0.12	-0.04	-0.23	0.03	-0.32	-0.20	-0.10	-0.36
West Virginia	-5.0	0.00	-0.07	0.16	0.22	-0.13	-0.15	-0.38	-0.51	-0.43	-0.21	-0.36
<b>Southwest</b>	-2.8	0.16	-0.45	0.12	0.10	-0.03	0.02	-0.04	-0.29	-0.21	-0.18	-0.33
Arizona	-3.6	-0.34	0.15	0.08	0.19	-0.18	-0.06	0.42	-0.37	-0.28	-0.31	-0.61
New Mexico	-3.1	0.13	0.08	0.09	0.29	-0.14	-0.03	0.09	-0.33	-0.38	-0.27	-0.36
Oklahoma	-4.0	0.49	-0.36	0.12	-0.06	-0.54	0.16	-0.09	-0.28	-0.34	-0.21	-0.37
Texas	-2.5	0.23	-0.60	0.13	0.09	0.06	0.03	-0.13	-0.27	-0.17	-0.15	-0.27
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	-3.9	-0.06	-0.05	0.06	0.06	-0.06	-0.04	0.05	-0.39	-0.28	-0.14	-0.64
Colorado	-4.1	-0.01	-0.04	0.04	0.03	-0.08	0.03	0.00	-0.43	-0.25	-0.20	-0.58
Idaho	-4.1	-0.57	0.01	0.11	0.28	-0.21	0.08	-0.10	-0.37	-0.24	-0.18	-0.34
Montana	-5.4	-0.15	-0.01	0.10	0.22	-0.06	-0.38	-0.09	-0.41	-0.77	-0.18	-0.41
Utah	-3.1	-0.08	-0.01	0.03	-0.04	0.05	-0.12	0.33	-0.31	-0.15	0.02	-1.03
Wyoming	-3.6	0.69	-0.47	0.15	0.10	-0.01	-0.13	-0.23	-0.27	-0.58	-0.18	-0.30
<b>Far West</b>	-4.9	-0.14	0.01	0.06	-0.02	-0.40	-0.26	-0.15	-0.41	-0.25	-0.11	-0.40
Alaska	-4.0	-0.14	-0.05	0.13	0.21	0.00	-0.08	0.02	-0.22	-0.55	-0.10	-0.16
California	-4.7	-0.17	0.02	0.06	0.02	-0.16	-0.31	-0.14	-0.45	-0.20	-0.25	-0.37
Hawaii	-8.1	-0.02	0.01	-0.04	0.22	-0.07	-0.17	-0.06	-0.47	-0.95	-0.36	-0.47
Nevada	-8.2	-0.04	0.03	0.13	0.12	-0.25	0.02	-0.31	-0.71	-0.62	-0.18	-0.64
Oregon	-4.4	-0.13	0.00	0.04	0.05	-0.21	-0.30	-0.02	-0.28	-0.24	-0.24	-0.32
Washington	-5.0	-0.04	0.00	0.07	-0.35	-1.89	-0.10	-0.25	-0.17	-0.26	0.74	-0.52

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2019:Q4-2020:Q1--Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government and government enterprises
<b>United States</b>	-0.15	-0.09	0.09	-0.14	-0.06	-0.60	-0.44	-0.92	-0.27	-0.33
<b>New England</b>	-0.24	-0.20	0.13	-0.13	-0.15	-0.79	-0.48	-0.95	-0.29	-0.31
Connecticut	-0.45	-0.17	0.15	-0.06	-0.10	-0.77	-0.39	-0.73	-0.30	-0.40
Maine	-0.30	-0.17	0.04	-0.17	-0.11	-1.16	-0.46	-1.22	-0.26	-0.26
Massachusetts	-0.11	-0.24	0.13	-0.13	-0.18	-0.73	-0.50	-0.92	-0.28	-0.27
New Hampshire	-0.30	-0.18	0.10	-0.21	-0.07	-0.85	-0.67	-1.12	-0.23	-0.35
Rhode Island	-0.39	-0.07	0.22	-0.28	-0.19	-0.93	-0.48	-1.24	-0.36	-0.38
Vermont	-0.35	-0.15	0.06	-0.17	-0.16	-0.93	-0.41	-1.64	-0.33	-0.15
<b>Mideast</b>	-0.29	-0.23	0.13	-0.18	-0.10	-0.65	-0.59	-0.97	-0.29	-0.43
Delaware	-0.26	-0.14	0.12	-0.09	-0.03	-0.63	-0.19	-0.70	-0.20	-0.26
District of Columbia	-0.22	0.09	0.05	-0.25	-0.08	-0.45	-0.35	-1.25	-0.12	-1.15
Maryland	-0.37	-0.05	0.07	-0.14	-0.06	-0.61	-0.41	-0.76	-0.31	-0.76
New Jersey	-0.44	-0.34	0.22	-0.18	-0.09	-0.73	-0.47	-0.78	-0.34	-0.37
New York	-0.25	-0.34	0.12	-0.21	-0.10	-0.58	-0.79	-1.18	-0.28	-0.39
Pennsylvania	-0.24	-0.09	0.12	-0.15	-0.15	-0.82	-0.45	-0.74	-0.31	-0.27
<b>Great Lakes</b>	-0.21	-0.17	0.10	-0.23	-0.07	-0.69	-0.40	-0.85	-0.30	-0.32
Illinois	-0.26	-0.22	0.08	-0.22	-0.09	-0.54	-0.47	-0.92	-0.26	-0.31
Indiana	-0.18	0.00	0.03	-0.21	-0.03	-0.76	-0.39	-0.75	-0.32	-0.18
Michigan	-0.11	-0.38	0.15	-0.28	-0.07	-0.94	-0.31	-0.97	-0.38	-0.34
Ohio	-0.26	-0.08	0.14	-0.28	-0.05	-0.62	-0.46	-0.77	-0.28	-0.37
Wisconsin	-0.21	-0.07	0.09	-0.13	-0.10	-0.75	-0.29	-0.78	-0.28	-0.39
<b>Plains</b>	-0.19	-0.06	0.15	-0.10	-0.05	-0.70	-0.32	-0.73	-0.27	-0.34
Iowa	-0.18	-0.18	0.06	-0.11	-0.03	-0.62	-0.24	-0.61	-0.23	-0.46
Kansas	-0.34	-0.07	0.13	-0.12	-0.03	-0.63	-0.22	-0.69	-0.31	-0.33
Minnesota	-0.16	-0.06	0.18	-0.08	-0.07	-0.90	-0.38	-0.77	-0.28	-0.30
Missouri	-0.17	-0.03	0.19	-0.13	-0.07	-0.69	-0.45	-0.89	-0.28	-0.25
Nebraska	-0.10	-0.01	0.12	-0.03	-0.04	-0.43	-0.22	-0.58	-0.24	-0.32
North Dakota	-0.18	0.17	0.16	-0.13	0.02	-0.43	-0.13	-0.73	-0.15	-0.61
South Dakota	-0.19	-0.04	0.11	-0.01	0.01	-0.71	-0.14	-0.43	-0.30	-0.58
<b>Southeast</b>	-0.14	-0.07	0.12	-0.16	-0.06	-0.62	-0.37	-0.98	-0.28	-0.37
Alabama	-0.24	-0.14	0.03	-0.16	-0.04	-0.63	-0.15	-0.80	-0.32	-0.36
Arkansas	-0.24	-0.09	0.39	-0.08	-0.02	-0.53	-0.09	-0.75	-0.27	-0.30
Florida	-0.01	0.01	0.13	-0.16	-0.04	-0.59	-0.53	-1.29	-0.32	-0.24
Georgia	-0.10	-0.16	0.14	-0.23	-0.08	-0.41	-0.23	-0.81	-0.26	-0.38
Kentucky	-0.19	-0.11	0.05	-0.11	-0.03	-0.72	-0.19	-0.93	-0.25	-0.47
Louisiana	-0.22	-0.13	0.06	-0.14	0.00	-0.76	-0.35	-0.95	-0.23	-0.33
Mississippi	-0.24	-0.10	0.09	-0.16	-0.06	-0.62	-0.23	-1.10	-0.28	-0.54
North Carolina	-0.18	-0.09	0.12	-0.15	-0.09	-0.58	-0.35	-0.85	-0.27	-0.36
South Carolina	-0.14	-0.03	0.07	-0.18	-0.02	-0.56	-0.24	-1.20	-0.29	-0.46
Tennessee	-0.10	-0.08	0.10	-0.18	-0.05	-1.00	-0.82	-1.05	-0.34	-0.34
Virginia	-0.24	-0.01	0.15	-0.14	-0.09	-0.59	-0.25	-0.70	-0.22	-0.61
West Virginia	-0.26	-0.29	0.11	0.00	-0.01	-0.99	-0.23	-1.02	-0.25	-0.22
<b>Southwest</b>	-0.09	0.18	0.02	-0.08	-0.01	-0.42	-0.27	-0.69	-0.14	-0.19
Arizona	-0.03	0.14	0.13	-0.48	0.00	-0.43	-0.41	-0.90	-0.31	-0.02
New Mexico	-0.25	-0.10	0.04	0.01	-0.02	-0.42	-0.21	-0.34	-0.39	-0.60
Oklahoma	-0.15	-0.15	0.11	-0.47	-0.06	-0.32	-0.15	-0.71	-0.18	-0.45
Texas	-0.08	0.23	-0.01	0.03	0.00	-0.44	-0.25	-0.66	-0.09	-0.17
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	-0.02	0.11	0.11	-0.14	-0.03	-0.65	-0.53	-0.85	-0.27	-0.17
Colorado	-0.01	0.16	0.13	-0.03	0.02	-0.74	-0.69	-1.01	-0.26	-0.17
Idaho	-0.04	0.03	0.10	-0.04	-0.07	-0.90	-0.24	-0.87	-0.29	-0.30
Montana	-0.23	0.03	0.03	-0.18	-0.02	-0.76	-0.50	-1.11	-0.29	-0.18
Utah	0.07	0.09	0.11	-0.40	-0.11	-0.40	-0.40	-0.45	-0.27	-0.04
Wyoming	-0.30	0.01	0.02	-0.10	0.00	-0.31	-0.15	-0.81	-0.25	-0.53
<b>Far West</b>	0.00	-0.12	0.05	-0.07	-0.04	-0.50	-0.51	-1.07	-0.30	-0.28
Alaska	-0.22	-0.12	0.07	-0.05	-0.03	-0.79	-0.16	-0.78	-0.27	-0.74
California	0.00	-0.13	0.04	-0.10	-0.04	-0.47	-0.54	-0.91	-0.30	-0.27
Hawaii	-0.12	-0.22	0.06	0.02	-0.05	-0.63	-0.42	-3.06	-0.35	-0.94
Nevada	0.08	-0.04	-0.02	-0.05	-0.01	-0.40	-1.17	-3.67	-0.23	-0.30
Oregon	0.04	-0.10	0.08	-0.12	-0.08	-0.68	-0.38	-1.10	-0.23	-0.20
Washington	0.02	-0.07	0.08	0.07	-0.04	-0.60	-0.27	-0.87	-0.38	-0.19

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2019:Q1-2020:Q1

	Millions of dollars					Percent of the U.S.				
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	2019				2020	2019				2020
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>United States</b>	<b>21,098,827</b>	<b>21,340,267</b>	<b>21,542,540</b>	<b>21,729,124</b>	<b>21,539,689</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>1,118,703</b>	<b>1,130,084</b>	<b>1,142,586</b>	<b>1,151,182</b>	<b>1,143,978</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Connecticut	281,659	284,357	287,560	288,985	287,711	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Maine	66,590	67,138	67,905	68,441	67,793	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Massachusetts	586,347	592,588	599,092	604,208	600,554	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
New Hampshire	87,244	88,147	89,152	89,836	89,128	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island	62,578	63,242	63,903	64,441	63,865	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont	34,284	34,612	34,973	35,271	34,927	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>3,786,089</b>	<b>3,827,030</b>	<b>3,860,095</b>	<b>3,887,642</b>	<b>3,847,859</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.9</b>
Delaware	74,270	75,216	75,765	76,410	76,086	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia	144,075	145,476	146,996	148,231	148,085	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland	422,247	426,407	430,388	434,312	431,856	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
New Jersey	636,068	641,902	648,984	652,412	647,177	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
New York	1,707,520	1,727,703	1,740,745	1,751,674	1,729,575	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0
Pennsylvania	801,909	810,326	817,216	824,603	815,081	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>2,823,073</b>	<b>2,850,257</b>	<b>2,874,942</b>	<b>2,897,900</b>	<b>2,869,616</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>
Illinois	884,430	893,580	901,572	908,913	901,480	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Indiana	372,061	375,491	379,133	381,733	378,131	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Michigan	534,427	539,232	543,977	548,567	541,622	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Ohio	689,542	696,088	701,438	706,764	699,088	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
Wisconsin	342,613	345,867	348,822	351,922	349,295	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
<b>Plains</b>	<b>1,297,962</b>	<b>1,312,714</b>	<b>1,326,160</b>	<b>1,336,153</b>	<b>1,329,587</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>
Iowa	192,086	194,038	195,858	197,172	196,619	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Kansas	170,325	172,358	174,183	175,703	175,124	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Minnesota	375,032	379,387	383,094	385,907	383,694	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Missouri	326,694	330,532	334,286	336,816	334,660	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Nebraska	124,786	126,322	127,941	129,098	129,161	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Dakota	56,609	57,031	57,106	57,400	56,241	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
South Dakota	52,430	53,044	53,692	54,057	54,089	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>4,448,171</b>	<b>4,496,408</b>	<b>4,542,751</b>	<b>4,583,466</b>	<b>4,548,107</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.1</b>
Alabama	227,735	229,939	232,145	234,054	232,089	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	131,038	132,438	134,022	135,225	133,966	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Florida	1,073,992	1,087,312	1,100,721	1,111,378	1,104,271	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Georgia	607,081	613,105	619,818	625,329	621,478	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Kentucky	211,801	213,735	215,586	217,564	215,237	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Louisiana	260,428	263,094	264,853	267,051	262,168	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Mississippi	116,930	118,263	119,497	120,429	119,353	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Carolina	578,700	585,050	590,711	596,383	592,520	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
South Carolina	242,484	245,083	247,711	249,958	248,291	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Tennessee	374,250	378,285	382,275	385,741	381,898	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Virginia	546,007	551,848	557,144	561,846	560,006	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
West Virginia	77,725	78,256	78,270	78,507	76,831	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>2,518,586</b>	<b>2,555,783</b>	<b>2,575,223</b>	<b>2,603,231</b>	<b>2,567,618</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>
Arizona	359,405	364,277	368,556	372,522	370,660	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
New Mexico	102,579	103,814	104,349	105,263	103,464	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oklahoma	204,458	206,139	206,254	207,381	202,134	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Texas	1,852,143	1,881,553	1,896,063	1,918,065	1,891,360	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>738,616</b>	<b>748,313</b>	<b>755,730</b>	<b>763,387</b>	<b>756,429</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Colorado	383,690	388,731	392,348	396,367	392,477	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Idaho	79,440	80,446	81,493	82,265	81,807	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana	51,326	51,933	52,470	52,948	52,243	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Utah	184,767	187,416	189,809	192,013	191,419	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Wyoming	39,393	39,788	39,610	39,794	38,483	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Far West</b>	<b>4,248,594</b>	<b>4,299,733</b>	<b>4,343,748</b>	<b>4,383,859</b>	<b>4,353,459</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.2</b>
Alaska	54,941	55,495	55,430	55,759	53,966	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
California	3,087,669	3,123,732	3,155,224	3,183,251	3,164,380	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.7
Hawaii	96,094	96,832	97,664	98,536	97,089	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nevada	174,569	176,862	178,622	180,406	177,114	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Oregon	247,562	250,402	253,036	255,418	253,990	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Washington	587,758	596,412	603,772	610,488	606,919	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Overseas activity 1/	119,036	119,946	121,310	122,305	123,033	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

1. Economic activity taking place outside the borders of the United States by the military and associated federal civilian support staff.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis